## เอกสารประกอบการเรียนรู้

## เพื่อทบทวนบทเรียนภาคฤดูร้อน

วิชา ภาษาอังฤษ Grammar

ระดับชั้นมัธยมศึกษาปีที่ 2

# PARTS OF SPEECH

#### GRAMMAR

Frank and Ernest



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# **8 PARTS OF SPEECH**

- 1) Noun
- 2) Pronoun
- 3) Verb
- 4) Adjective
- 5) Adverb
- 6) Preposition
- 7) Conjunction
- 8) Interjection



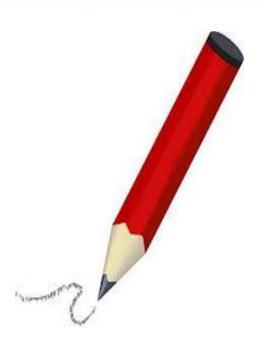
## NOUN

### Definition:

- A person, place, thing, or idea
- Examples:
  - cat
  - fireman
  - house
  - pencil
  - Chicago







## PRONOUN

#### Definition:

- a word used in place of
  - a noun

#### • Examples:

- he
- she
- it
- they
- You
- we



## Definition:

- a word that tells what someone or something does
- an action word or word of being

### • Examples:

- sit
- laugh
- run
- jump



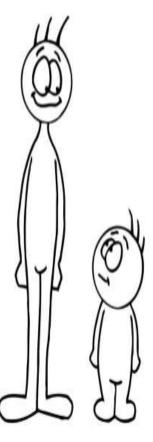
VERB

# ADJECTIVE

### Definition:

a word used to
modify (describe)
a noun





### • Examples:

- happy
- sad
- red
- green

- short
- tall
- fat
- hairy

## ADVERB

- Definition:
  - Can be added to a verb to modify its meaning; can also modify adjectives and other adverbs
  - Tells you when, where, how, in what manner or to what extent an action is performed
  - Many end in "ly" , but not always!
- Examples:
  - cheerfully
  - briskly
  - wickedly
  - Delicately
  - fast
  - never
  - now

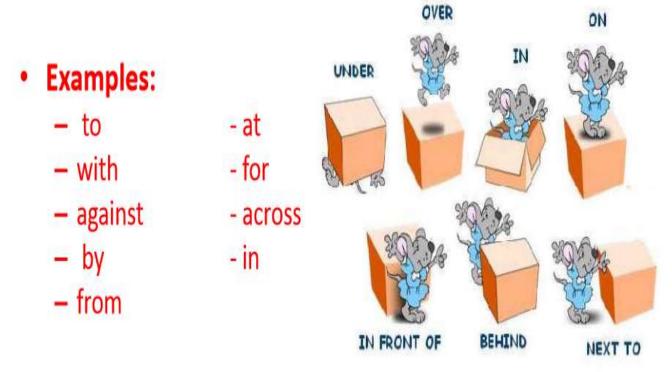


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## PREPOSITION

#### Definition:

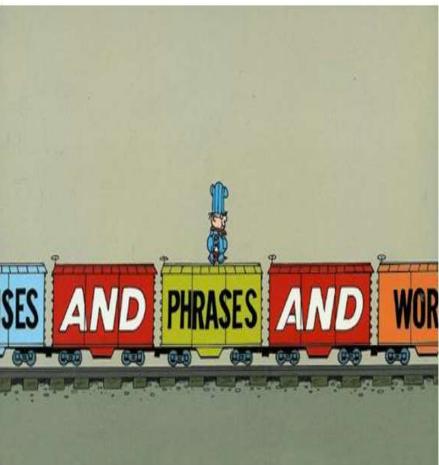
- a word placed BEFORE a noun or pronoun to show its location or direction
- May also show a noun or pronoun's relationship to some other word in the sentence



# CONJUNCTION

## • Definition:

- a word used to connect other words, phrases, and clauses
- Examples:
  - and
  - but
  - or
  - because



# INTERJECTION

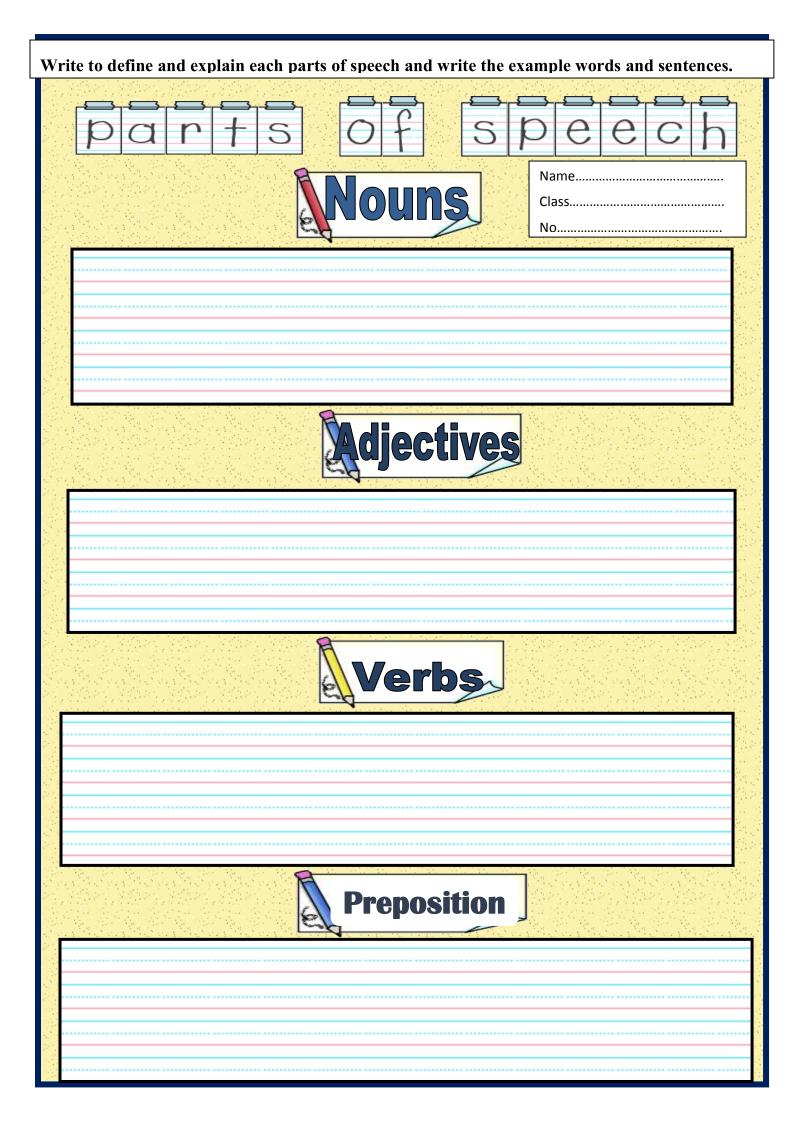
#### • Definition:

- a word that expresses strong or sudden emotion
- Used as an exclamation (!) by itself or with a comma following it if used at the beginning of a sentence
- capable of standing by itself

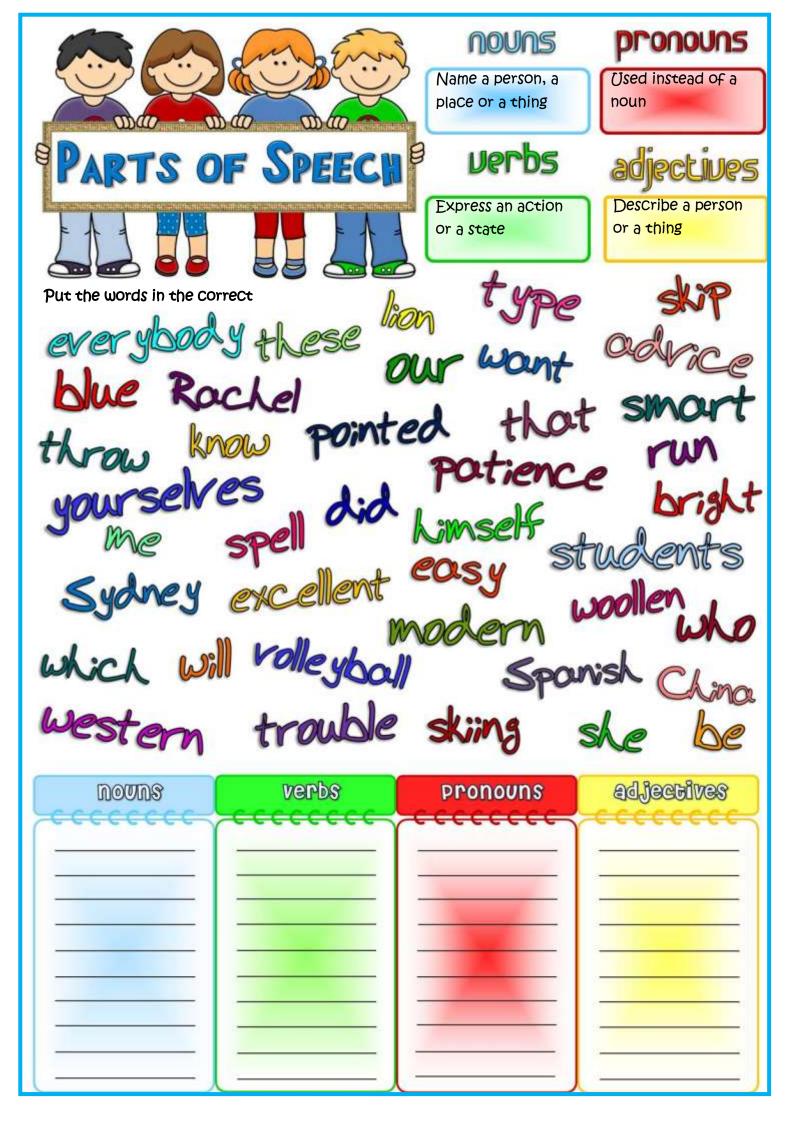
#### • Examples:

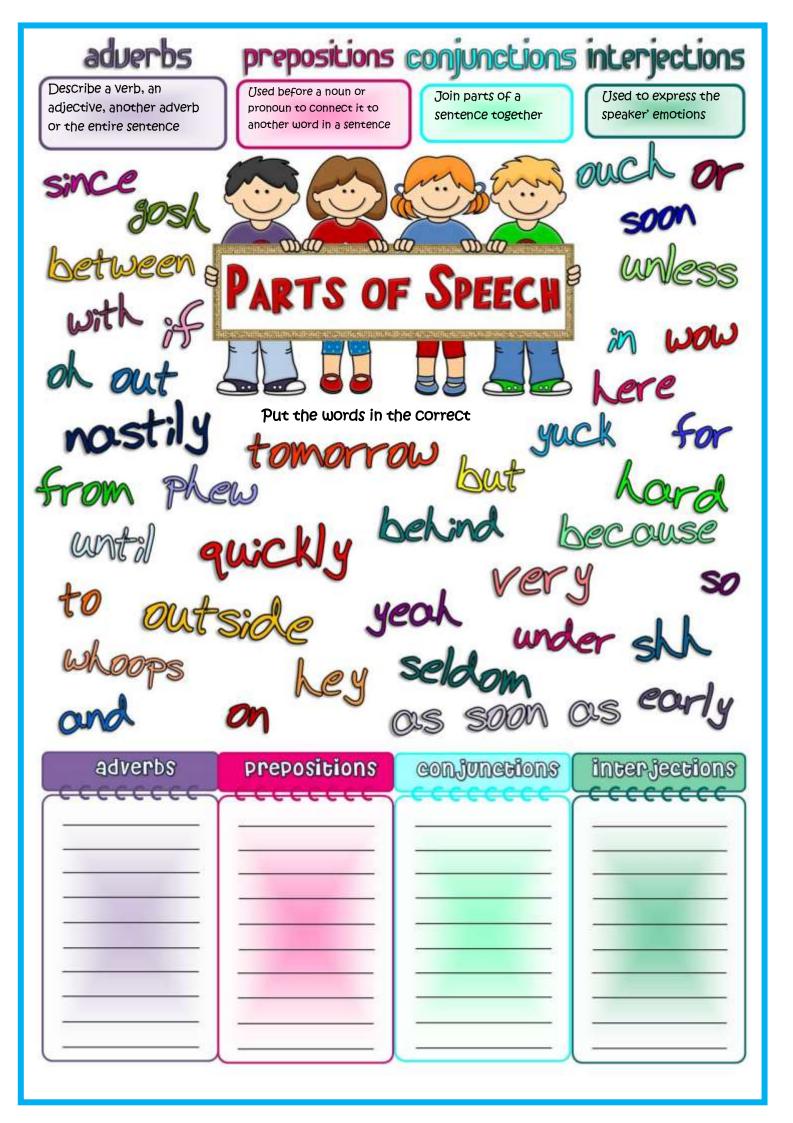
- Oh dear!
- My goodness!
- Wow!
- Ouch!
- Yes,
- No,





Adverbs Conjunctions Interjections Pronouns







#### Read about Emma's daily routine.

Hi! My name is Emma. I'm ten years old and I'm English. I live with my family in Brighton in the south of England.

My day <u>usually</u> starts quite early. I always get up at 7.30 on weekdays, but at the weekends I sleep an hour and a half longer. When I get up, I go to the bathroom first. I wash my face to wake me up, brush my teeth and then I have a shower. After that I comb my hair and get dressed. I usually wear casual clothes, mainly jeans, shorts, T-shirts and trainers. I <u>always</u> have breakfast with my mum and my little brother, Tommy. My dad <u>never</u> has breakfast with us

because he starts work early on weekdays. I usually have a bowl of cornflakes with hot milk and toast with marmalade. Before I go to school, I have to walk our dog, Leo.

I usually walk to school because I don't live very far. Classes start at 8.30. I like Maths best but I'm also good at Science and English. I have two breaks, at 11 and at 1 o'clock. I eat a sandwich and drink orange juice. I also play with my classmates in the playground. School finishes at 3.30 and my dad picks me up and we come back home by car. Then we have lunch together.

After lunch I play with my brother for a while and then I do my homework and study. Twice a week I have a basketball practice. I love doing sports.

Before dinner I <u>sometimes</u> meet my friends or watch a TV quiz. I <u>seldom</u> play computer game, I simply find them boring. We have dinner at 7.30 and I <u>often</u> set the table. After dinner I read a book or surf the Internet for a while.

At 9.30 I go to the bathroom to have a shower, brush my teeth and put on my nightdress. Before I go to sleep I listen to music on my MP3 player because it makes me feel relaxed.



What happens at the given times?
Emma
Answer the questions about Emma.
1. How old is Emma?   6. How does Emma usually get to school?
2. Where does she live?   7. Where does she spend her breaks?
3. How many brothers and sister has she got? 8. What time do classes finish?
4. What kind of clothes does she like?   9. Where does she go twice a week?
5. What does she have for breakfast? 10. What does she have for breakfast?
Match the underlined words to the symbols.
1. for / never / ] / school / late / am
2. have / Tuesday / Spanish / on / we
3. dad / work / Car / often / my / to / by / goes
4. my / ] / with / always / housework / help / mum / the
5. once / judo / week / she / a / has / classes
6. like / very / gardening / ] / muCh

